## **Contents**

## PART ONE • THE BACKGROUND Introduction — The Nature and Significance of the Smoleńsk Archive 3 1 Smoleńsk — Land, People, and History 17 PART TWO THE PATTERN OF CONTROLS 2 The Smoleńsk Party Organization — A History of Growth and Crisis 3 Party Organization and Controls at the Oblast Level 62 4 Governmental Organization and Problems of the Oblast 93 5 The Role of the Raion in the Soviet Control System 109 6 Belyi — A Case Study of a Raion Party Organization 7 Control at the Grass Roots — The Outposts of Authority in the Villages 138 8 The Organs of State Security 153 9 The Machinery of Justice — The Procuracy and the Courts 173 PART THREE • THE IMPACT OF AUTHORITY 10 Crime in Smoleńsk — Out of the Police Records 195 Purges and People 210 12 The Story of Collectivization 238 13 Life on the Kolkhozes — Some Extracts from Reports 265 14 The MTS - Spearhead of Control 280 15 The State Farms — Problems of Control and Management 294

16 The Grievances of Industrial Workers17 The Party and the Armed Forces 325

x CONTEN

- 18 Party Controls and Higher Education 343
- 19 Censorship A Documented Record 364
- 20 The Right of Petition Lefters to the Press and Party Headquarters 378
- 21 The Komsomols 409
- 22 The Godly and the Godless 430
- 23 Conclusion Smoleńsk as a Mirror of Soviet Reality 446

A Bibliographical Note 456

Notes 457

Glossary 469

Index 473